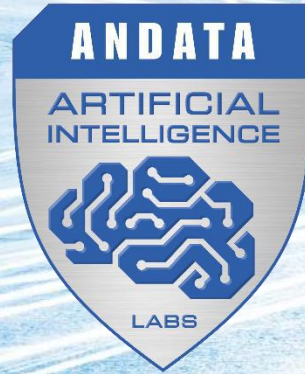
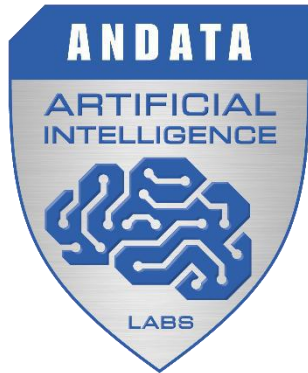




Erkennung von Anomalien, Störungen und Änderungen mittels Expertensystemen und Virtuellen Sensoren

Dr. Andreas Kuhn, www.andata.at
Mödling, 25.3.2025

Firmen-Daten



ISO 9001

Zertifiziertes
Qualitätsmanagementsystem

www.tuvsud.com/nrs-zert

Name	ANDATA Entwicklungstechnologie GmbH
Adresse	5400 Hallein, Hallburgstraße 5 1040 Wien, Große Neugasse 16/8
Telefon	+43 6245 74063
Email	office@andata.at
Web	www.andata.at , www.veronet.eu
Gründung	2004
Gewerbe	Ingenieurbüro für Technische Mathematik und Maschinenbau
Zertifikate	ISO 9001:2015: Q1531423 von TÜV Süd TISAX: PPFCM5, SK57XL, A57XRH-2

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Andreas Kuhn
ANDATA
+43 6245 74063
office@andata.at
www.andata.at

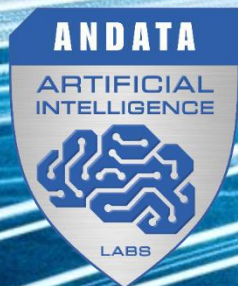
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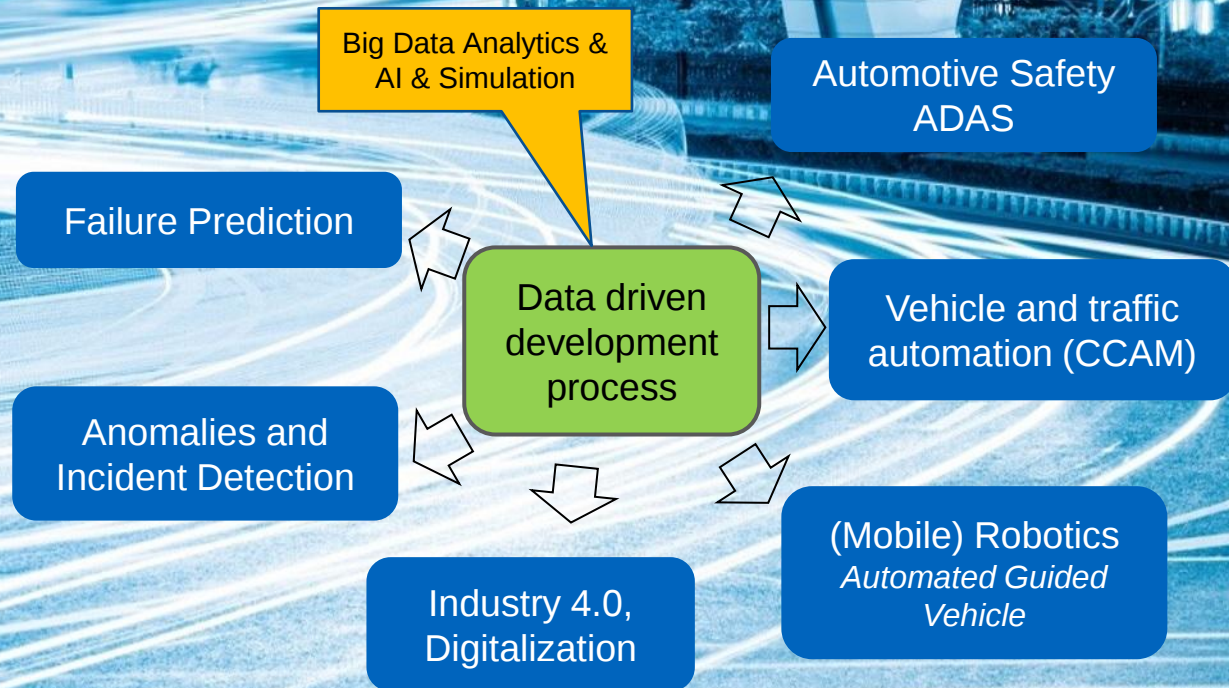
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Fields of Competence

- Artificial Intelligence
- Data Mining
- Big Data Analytics
- Modeling and simulation
- Predictive Model based Control
- Distributed Control
- Signal Classification
- Swarm Intelligence
- (Embedded) Software
- Decision Support Systems
- Robustness and Complexity Management



since 2004



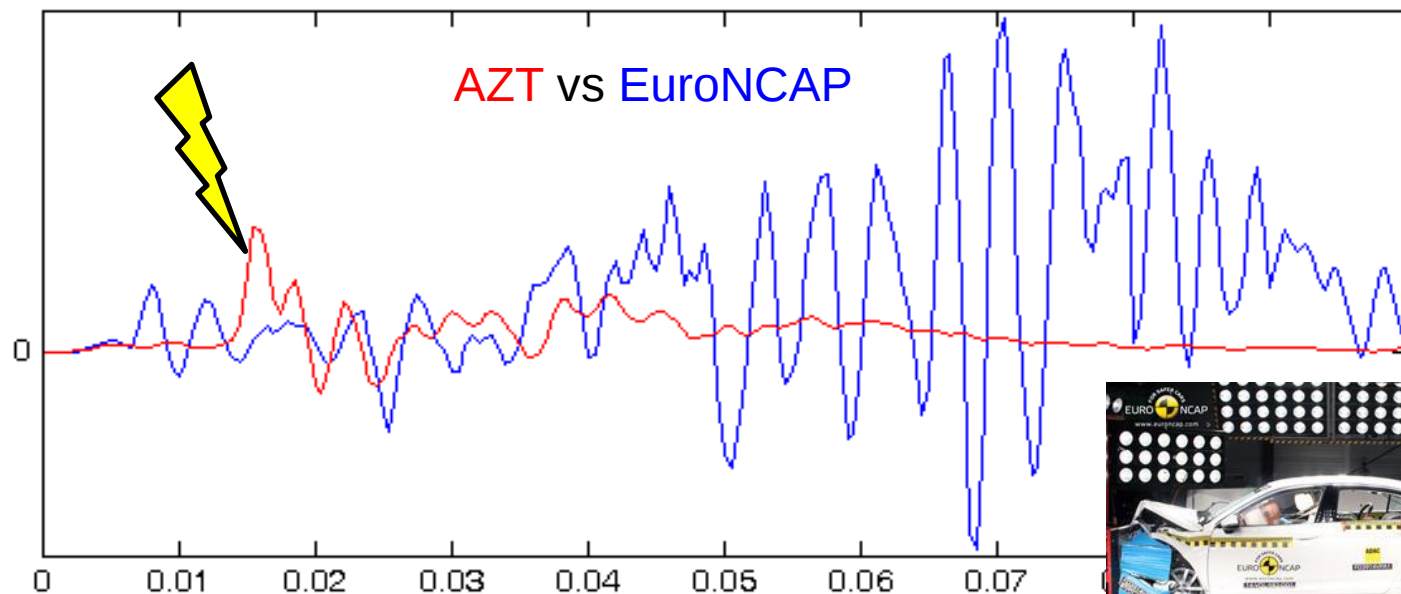
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Worum geht's?

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~450 Front-Crashes, ~300 Seiten-Crashes, ~50 Heck-Crashes

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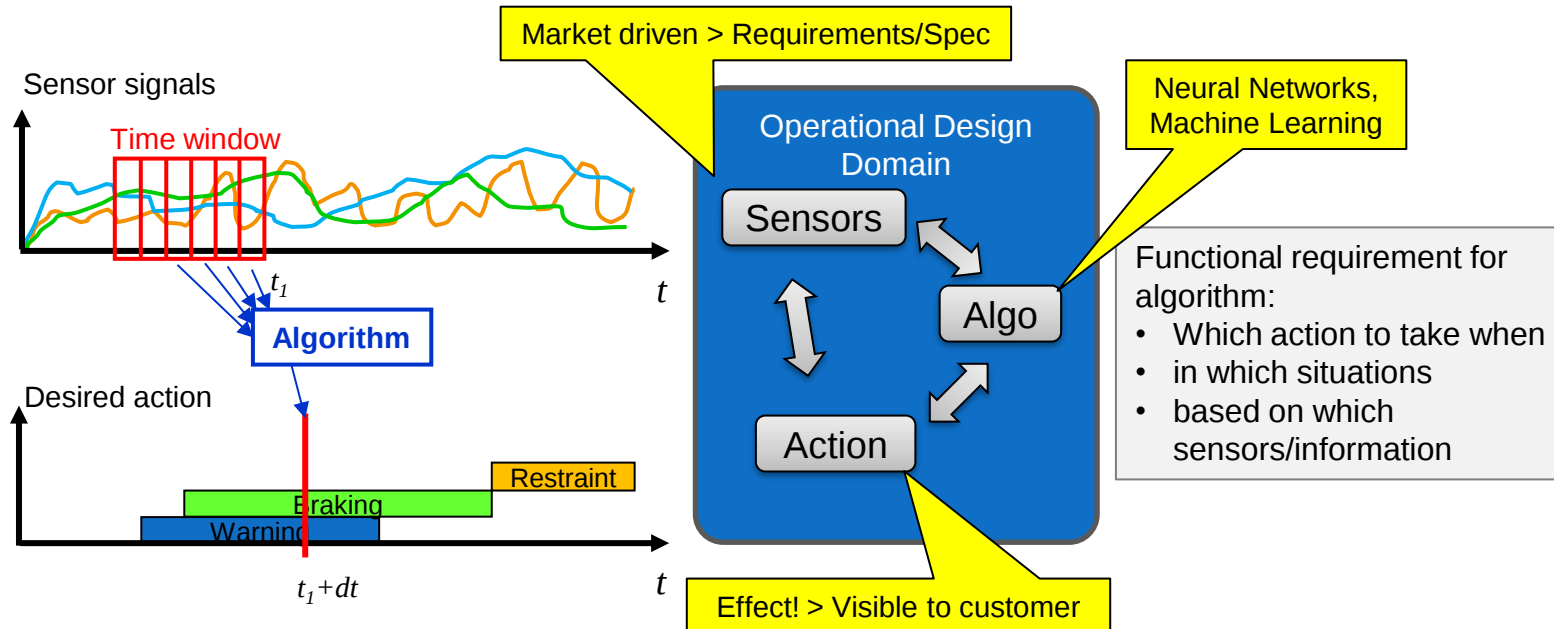
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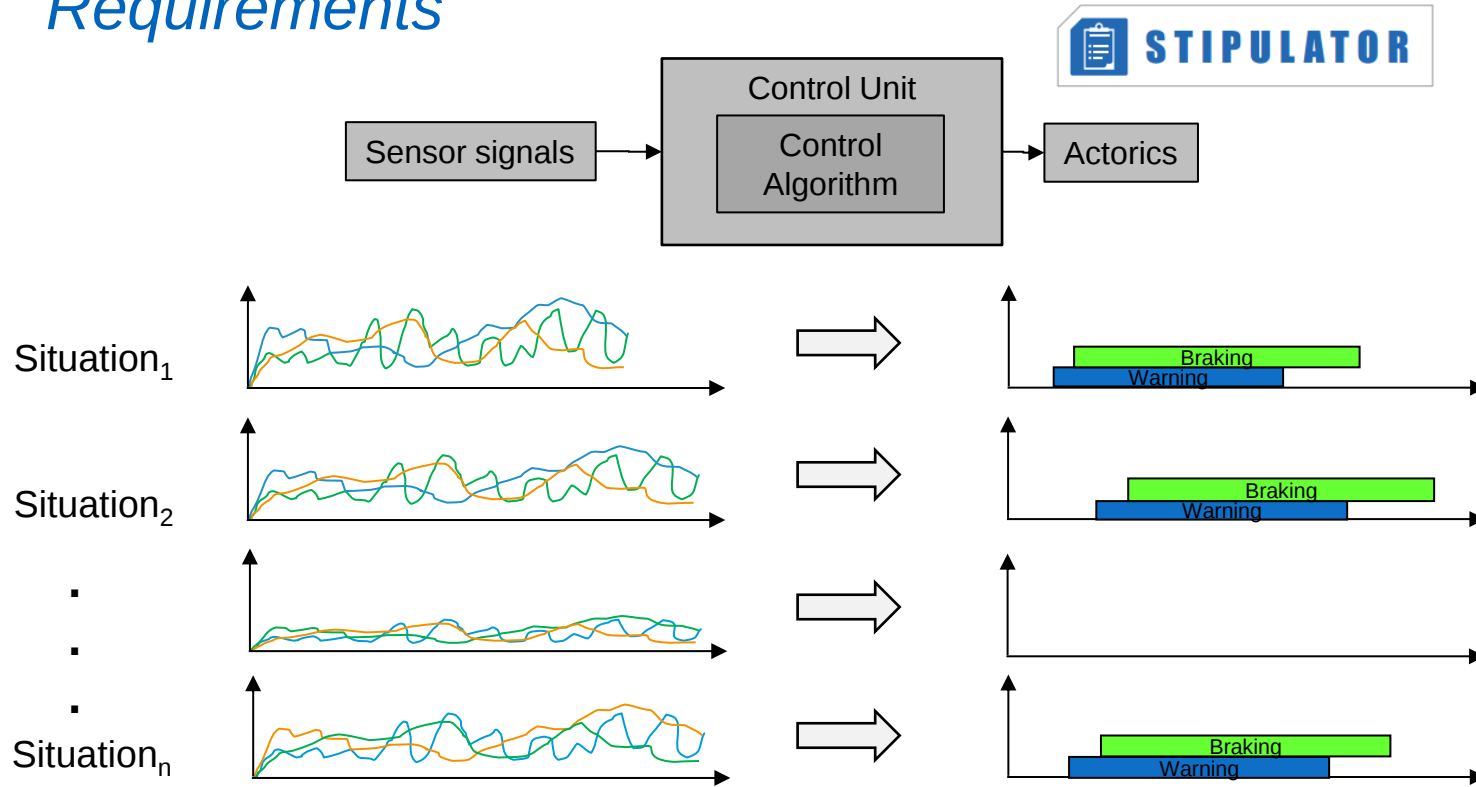
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The Core Principle for Algorithm Development

- Example/data based representation of functional requirements



Example/Data Based Representation of Functional Requirements



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ANDATA
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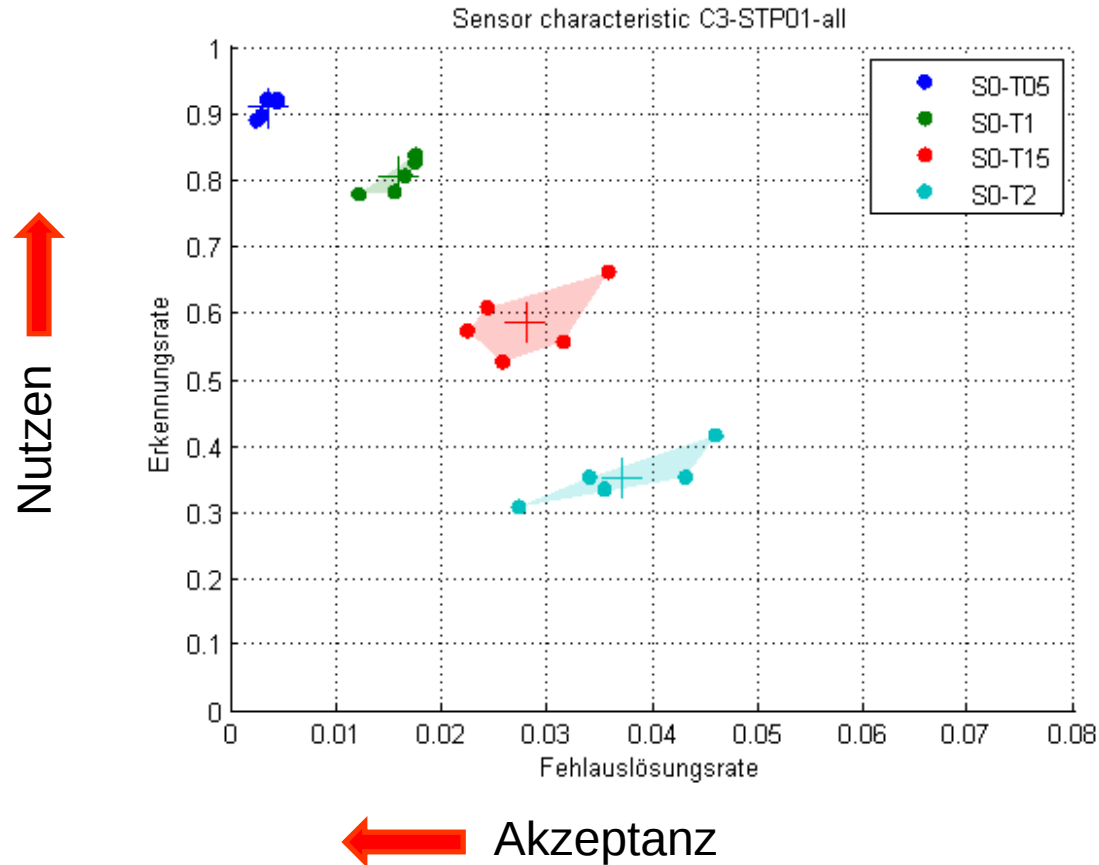
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Detection Rates versus Misclassification for Algorithm

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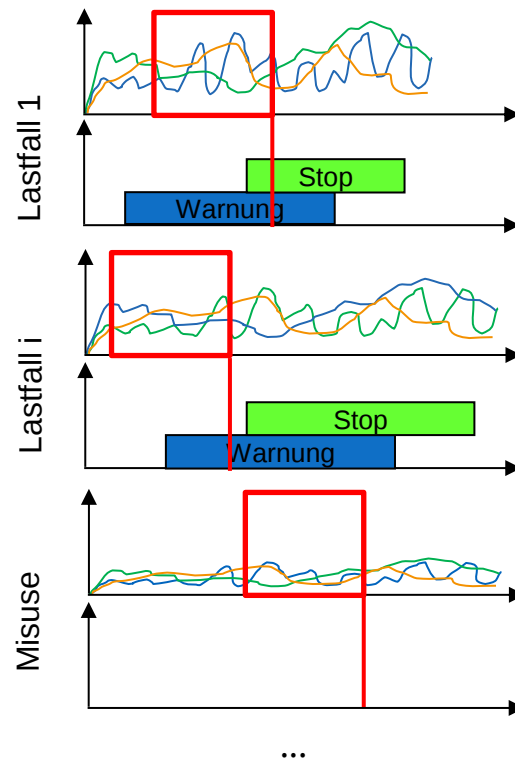
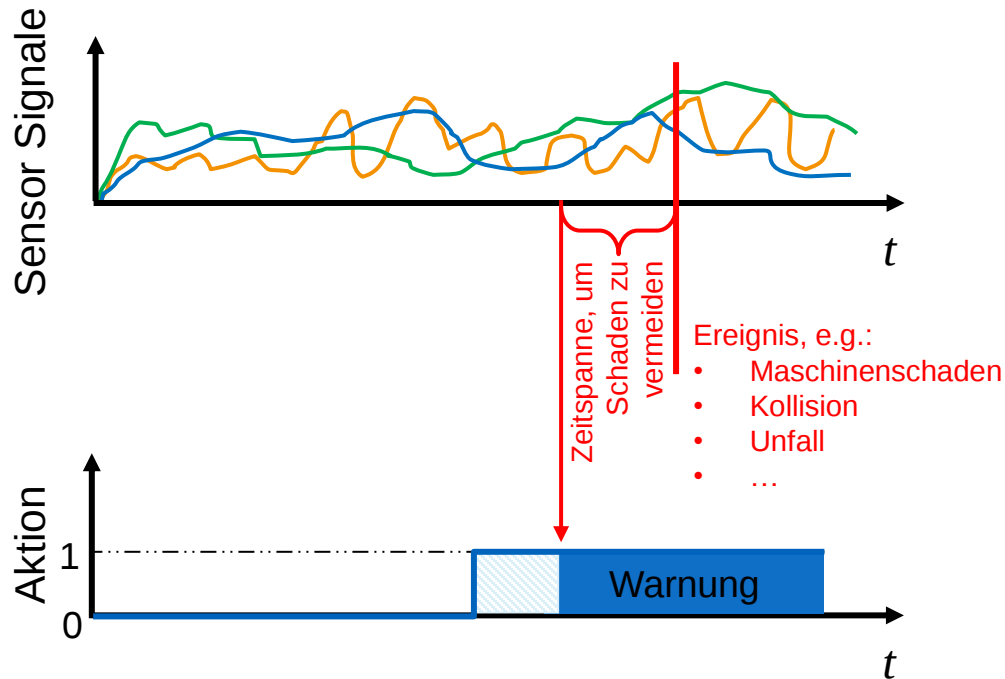
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Evaluierung der Wartungspunkte mit Machine Learning



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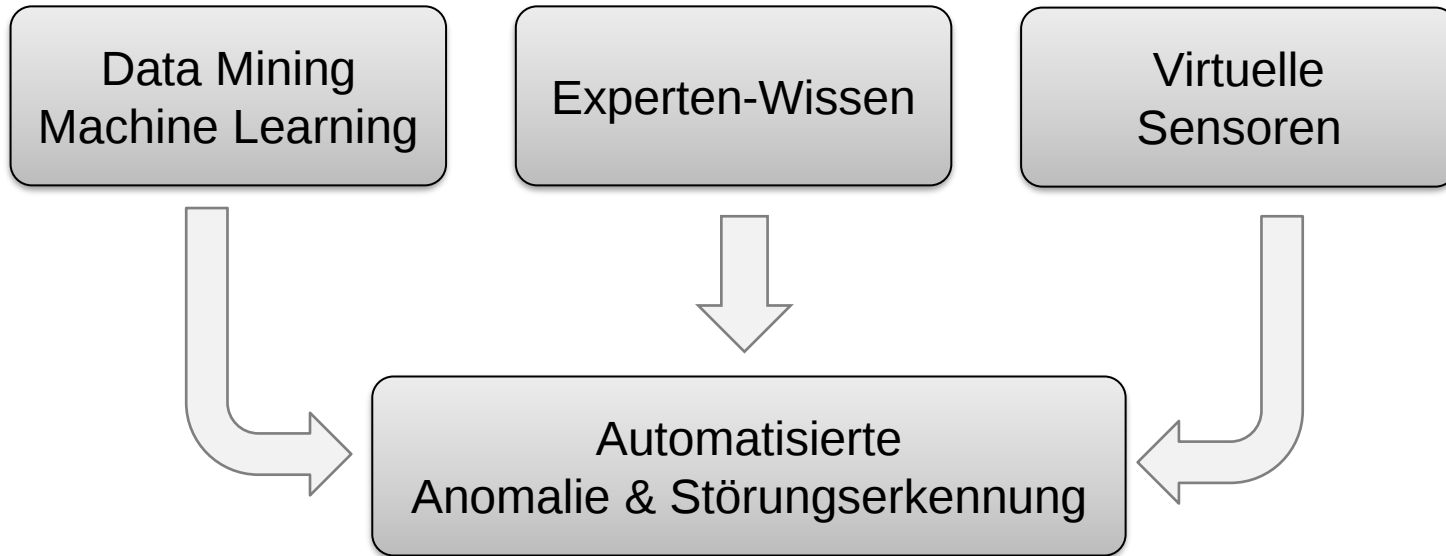
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Methoden und Ansätze für „Predictive Maintenance“

Welche Kriterien / Sensor-Signale / Informationen sollen verwendet werden?



PM-Kriterien mittels Expertenwissens

1. Identifikation/Definition von der Einfluss-Parametern

- Last-Kollektive
- Maximale Lasten
- Last-Typen
- Betriebs- und Umweltbedingungen
- ..

2. Definition der Kriterien

3. Kalibrierung der Kriterien und Schwellwerte

4. Adaption auf Basis der Erfahrungen im Betrieb

- systematische Betriebsdaten-Erfassung
- ...



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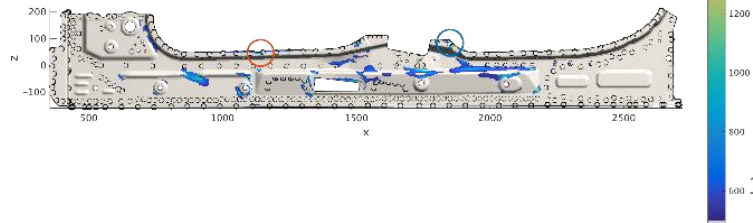
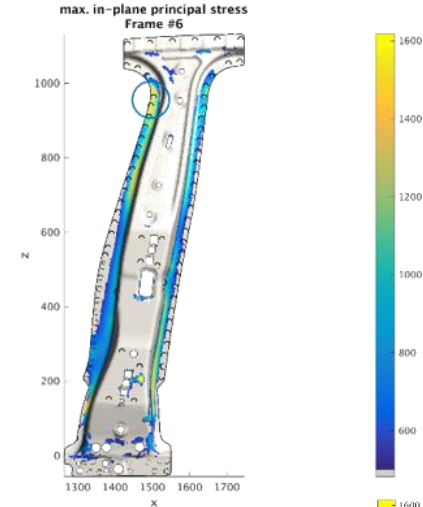
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Beispiel für Virtuelle Sensoren

Messung von nicht oder nur sehr teuer messbaren Größen
Durch indirekte Messung

- Berechnung der Reserven in Simulationen
 - Haltbarkeit und Schädigung
 - Maximale Betriebslasten
 - ...
- Auswertung von Test (z.B. Abnahme-Tests)
 - mit umfassender Sensorik
 - ...
- Entwicklung virtueller Sensoren
 - Stochastische Simulation
 - Machine Learning



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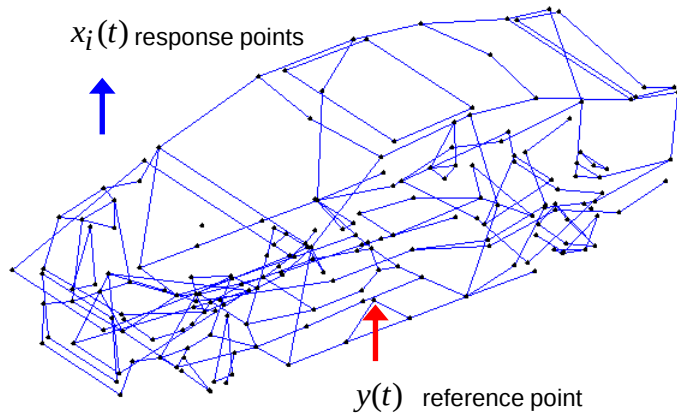
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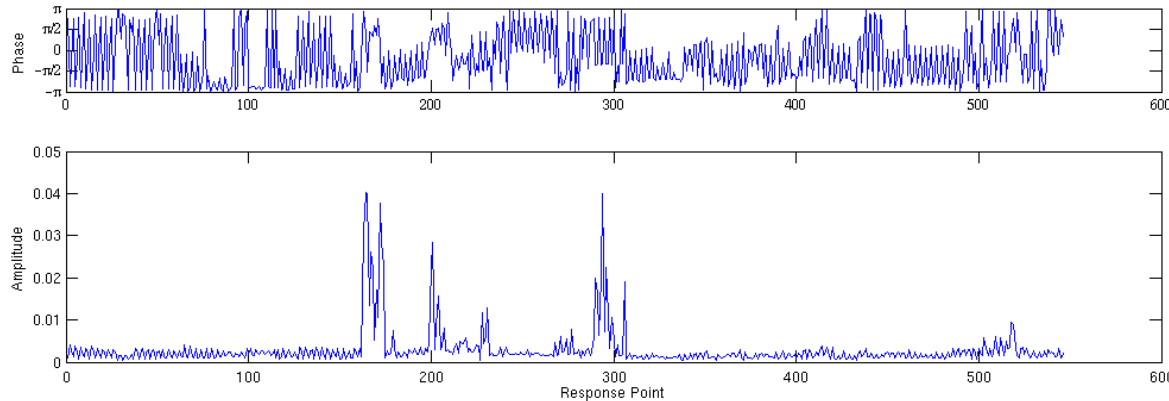
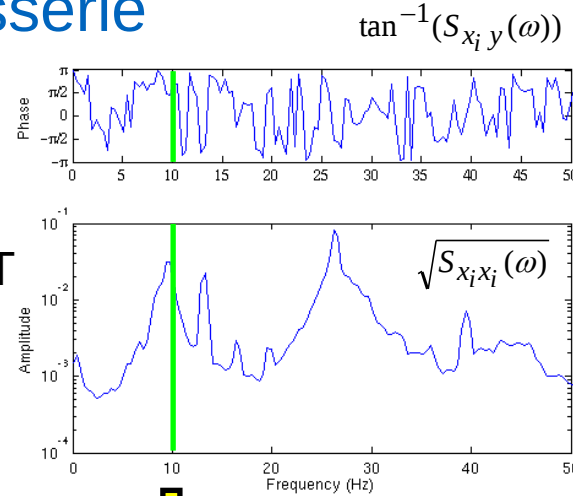
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Schwingungsanalyse Karosserie



FFT



ODS
(at given ω)

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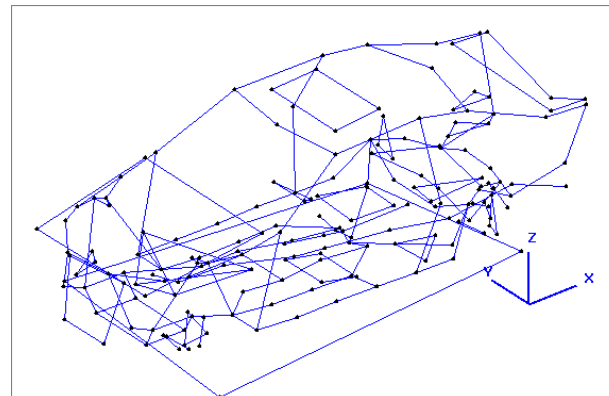
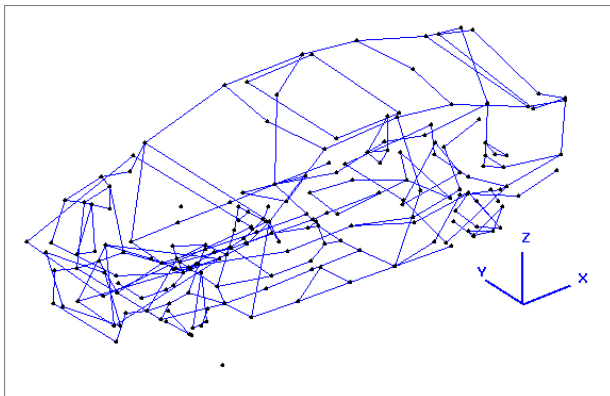
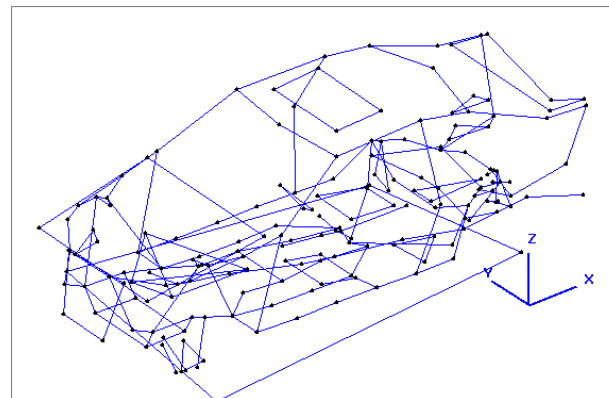
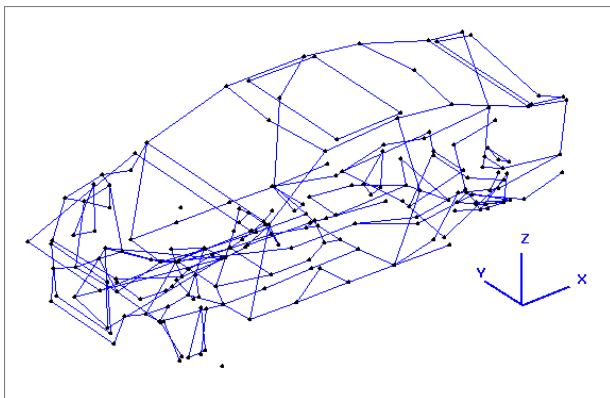
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Andreas Kuhn
ANDATA
+43 6245 74063
office@andata.at
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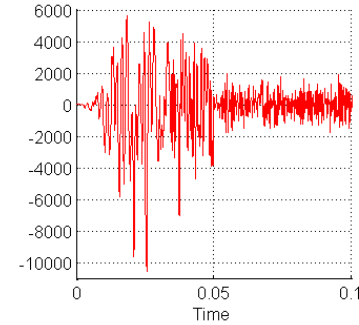
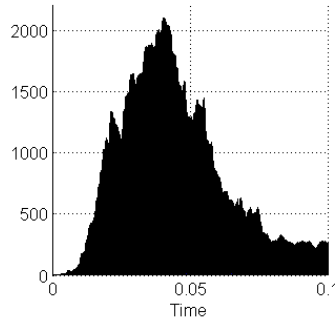
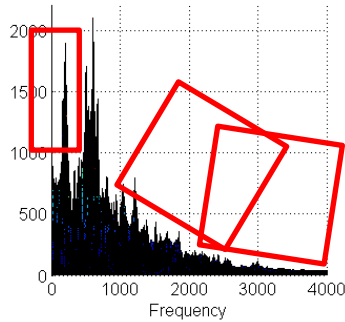
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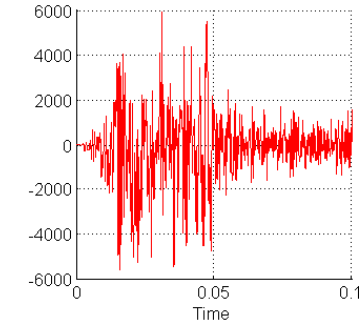
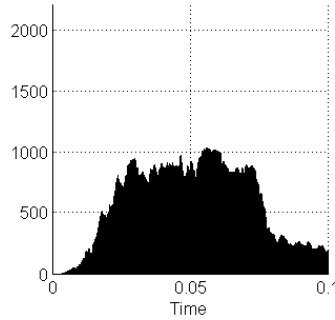
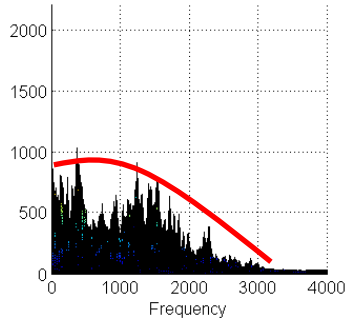
Beispiel Daten-Plausibilisierung FFT

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— PO62-B2.00_A00-V6T2.BFN-10_1 Alternative 1 nicht OK



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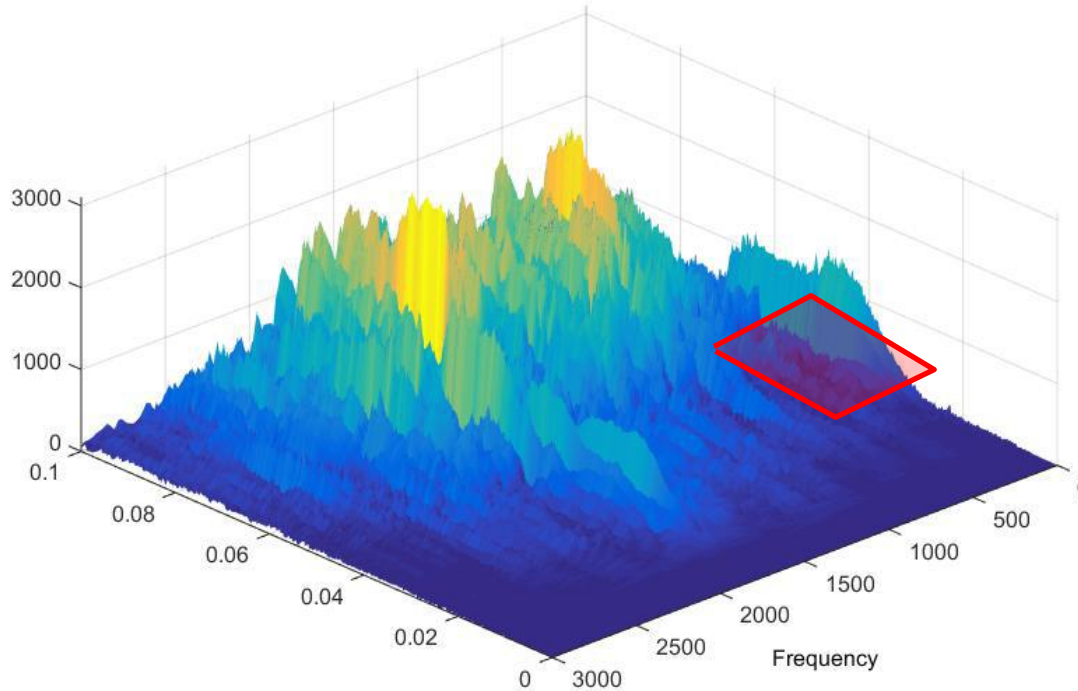
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Beispiel Datenplausibilisierung Moving-FFT



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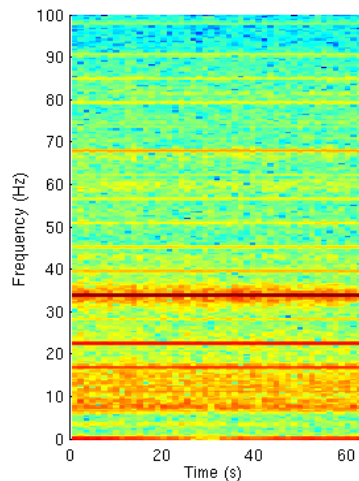
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Beispiel Daten-Plausibilisierung Spectrogramm

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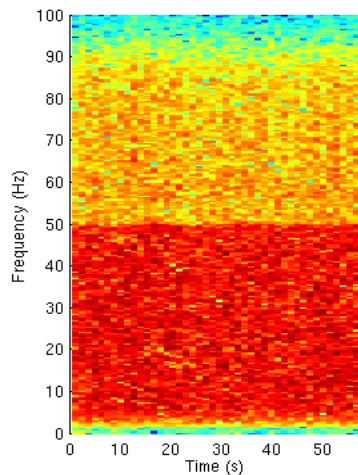


IDLE

(engine idle)

~ 64 seconds

$\Delta t = 0.005$ s

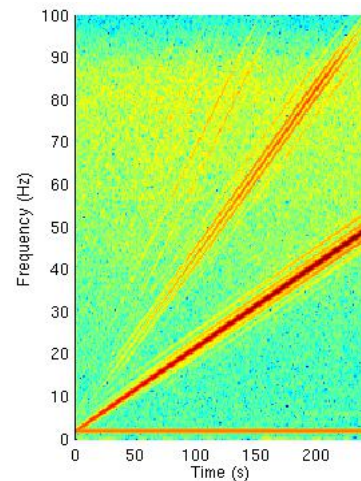


ROAD

(proving ground track)

~ 60 seconds

$\Delta t = 0.005$ s



TORSION

(sine-sweep on hydraulic jacks)

~ 245 seconds

$\Delta t = 0.005$ s

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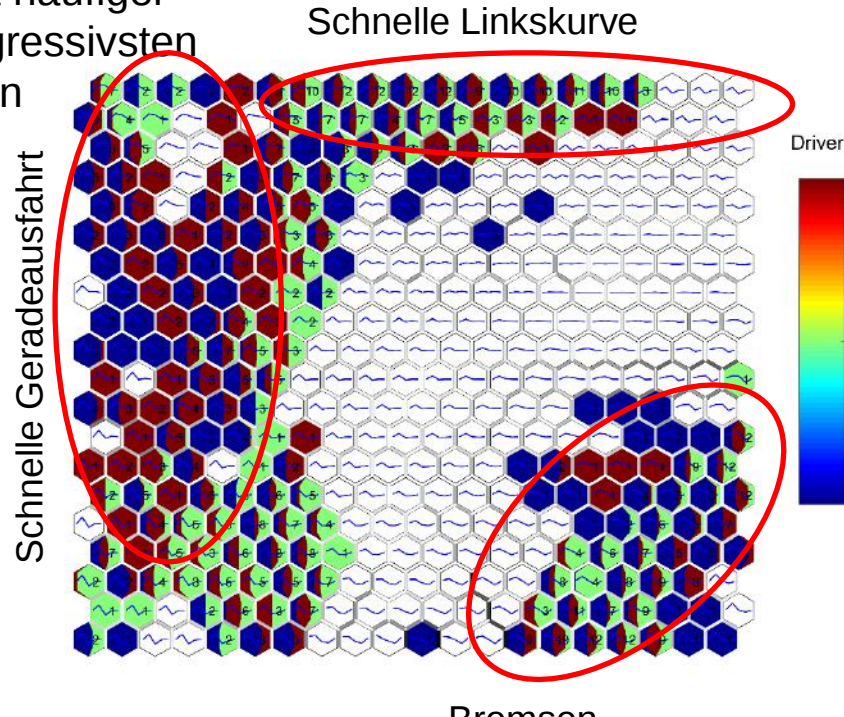
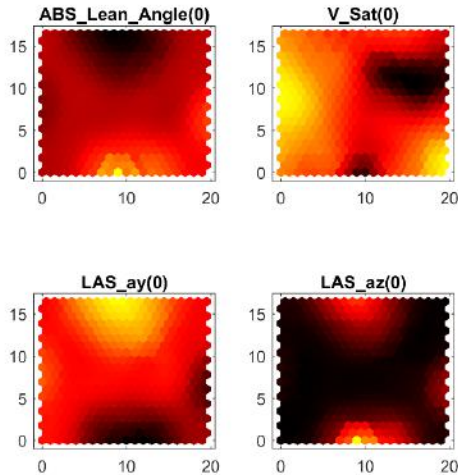
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Prognosemodelle – Beispiel für Nutzerprofile / Lastkollektive

Gegenüberstellung der Fahrer

- Fahrer X fährt mit geringerer Geschwindigkeit und bremst häufiger
- Fahrer Y fährt Kurve am aggressivsten
- Fahrer Z schnell auf Geraden



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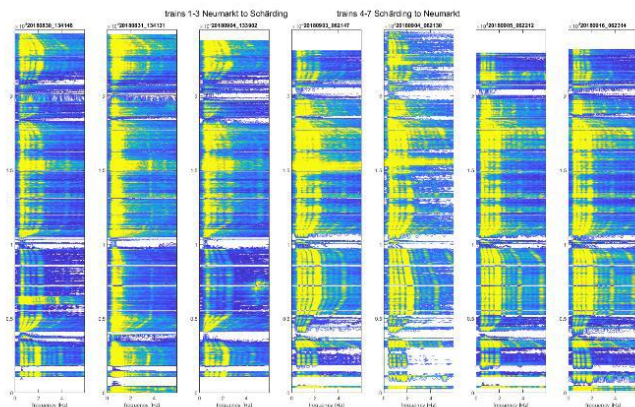
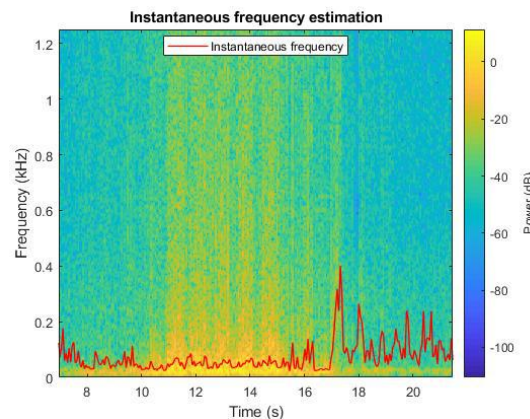
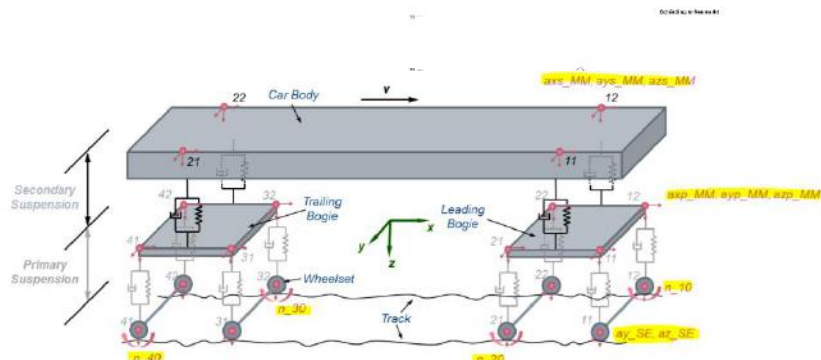
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Weitere Beispiele

- Shredder
- Zug-Fahrgestelle
- Detection of rock fall and rail breaks by Distributed Accoustic Sensing (DAS)
- Test-Maschinen
- ...



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ANDATA
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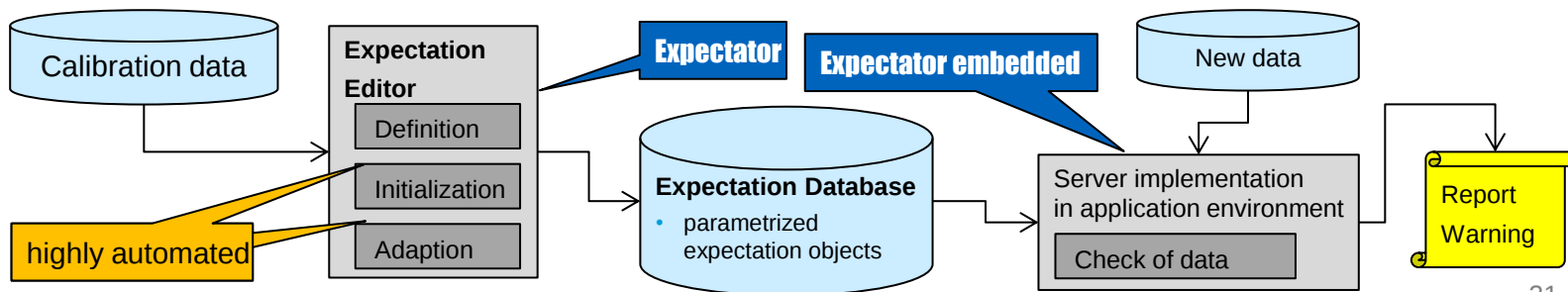
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Anforderungen und Lösungskonzept

- Es gibt NICHT EINE METHODE für die Erkennung beliebiger Störungen
- Entwicklung eines modularen Baukastens mit vielen verschiedenen Methoden unterschiedlicher Fehler- und Störungstypen
- **Schnelle Adaption und Definition** von neuen Kriterien für Störungen mit unterschiedlicher Komplexität
- Konzept der Anomalie-Erkennung mit “Erwartungen”
 - Generische **mathematische Formulierung** des **erwarteten, normalen Verhaltens und Mustern** in Sensordaten
 - Zusammenstellung unterschiedlicher “Erwartungen” in gemeinsamer Datenbasis (> Expertensystem)
 - Auswertung neuer Daten mit “Erwartungsdatenbank” ⇔ Reporting/Warnung



Expectator Erwartungsdatenbank

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Formale Kriterien

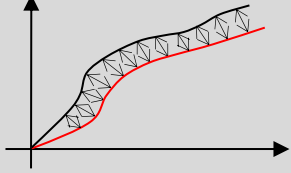
Signallänge > 20 ms
Einheit: $\frac{m}{s^2}$
Sampling: 10kHz

Signal-Statistik

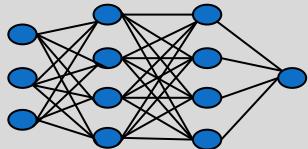
Sonderfunktionen

Samples in Fenster

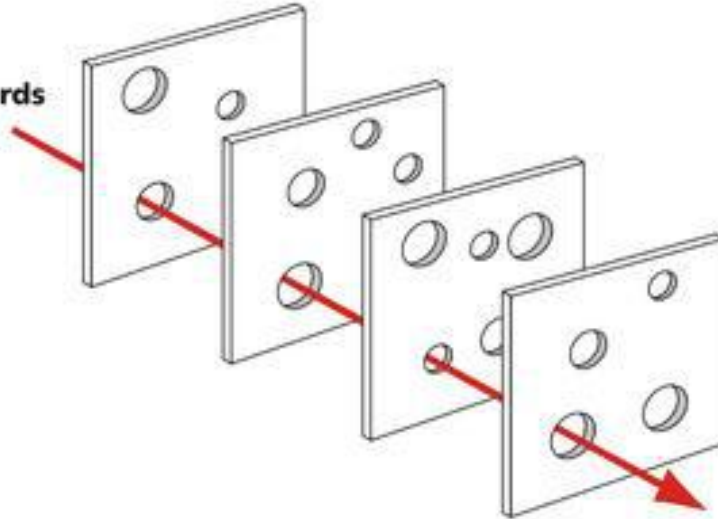
Signal versus Referenz



Mustererkennung



Hazards



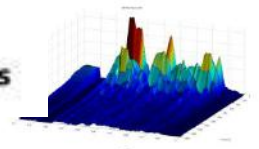
Losses



Organizing Maps



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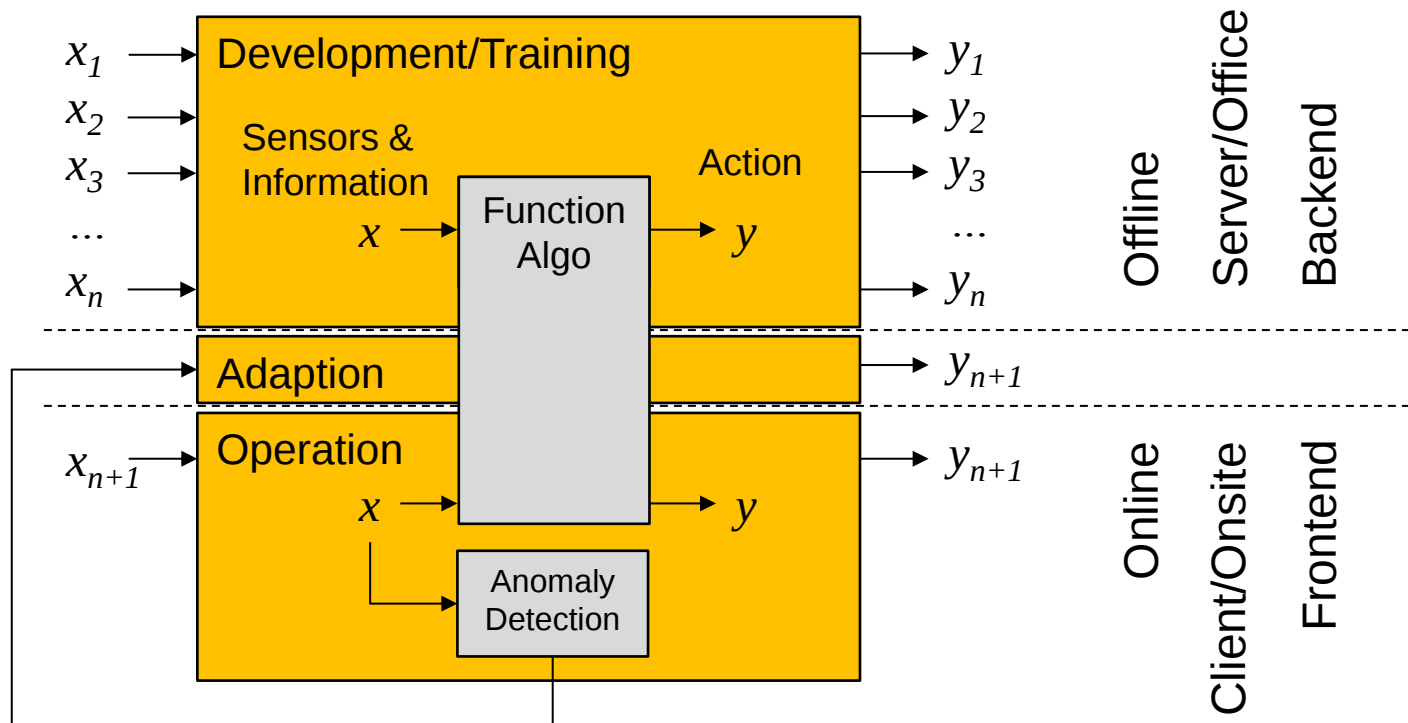
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Ansatz für „Vernetzte Entwicklung“



ANDATA Software and Tools

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- Data collection, preparation and normalization
- Data cleaning
- Sensor models
- Signal preparation
- Requirements definition ("labelling", etc.)



- Data analysis
- Training, adaption and evaluation of Machine Learning models
- Meta modelling, feature selection, etc.



- Scenario management
- Multilevel stochastic simulation
- Execution of distributed simulations



- Data plausibilization
- Anomalies and incident detection

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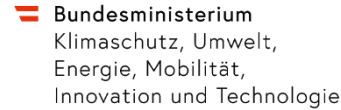
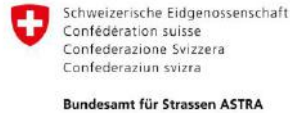
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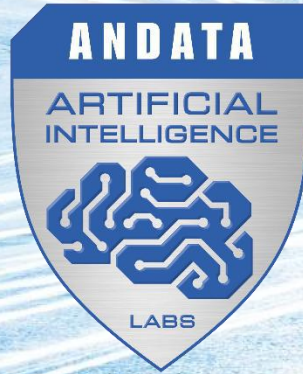
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AI will revolutionize product development!
We make you fit for it!

Contacts

Dr. Andreas Kuhn
office@andata.at
www.andata.at

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